



# Binder free lanthanum doped manganese oxide @ graphene oxide composite as high energy density electrode material for flexible symmetric solid state supercapacitor

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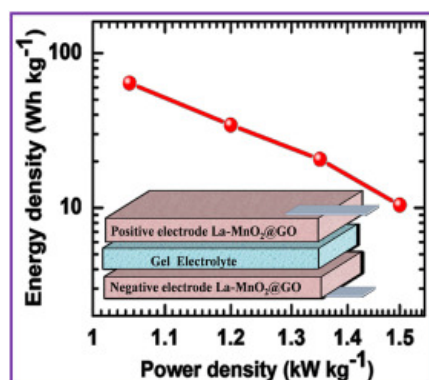
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## Abstract

The present work is about synthesis of La doped (1–5 vol %) manganese oxide ( $\text{MnO}_2$ ) @ graphene oxide (GO) composite electrode. The thin films are obtained using a facile and binder free successive ionic layer adsorption and reaction (SILAR) method. The scanning electron microscopic image of 3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO composite thin film shows porous spongy-like nanoparticles. Nitrogen desorption analysis shows that mesoporous sheets of 3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO exhibits large surface area up to  $149\text{m}^2\text{g}^{-1}$ . The highest electrochemical specific capacitance of  $729\text{Fg}^{-1}$  at the scan rate of  $5\text{mVs}^{-1}$  is obtained for 3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO electrode. The 3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO thin film electrode exhibits 94% capacitive retention over 5000 CV cycles. The flexible symmetric solid state supercapacitor device of configuration SS/3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO/PVA– $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ /3%La– $\text{MnO}_2$ @GO/SS operating in potential window 1.8V shows maximum specific capacitance of  $140\text{Fg}^{-1}$  with energy density of  $64\text{Wh kg}^{-1}$  at power density of  $1\text{kWkg}^{-1}$  and capacitive retention of 90% after 5000 CV cycles at the scan rate of  $100\text{mVs}^{-1}$ .

## Graphical abstract



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